

## **FARHAN HANIF SIDDIQI**

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### **PERSONAL DETAILS**

Date of Birth : July 14, 1974

Place of Birth : Kuwait

Nationality : Pakistani

### **EDUCATION**

2010 PhD (University of Karachi). Thesis Title: *The State and Politics of Ethnicity in Post-1971 Pakistan: An Analysis of the Baloch, Sindhi and Mohajir Ethnic Movements.*

Supervisor: Prof. Dr. Moonis Ahmar

Examiners: Prof. Stephen P. Cohen (Brookings), Dr. Matthew Nelson (SOAS)

1999 Master of Science in Theory and History of International Relations from the London School of Economics and Political Science.

1995 Master of Arts in International Relations from the University of Karachi.

1994 Bachelor of Arts (Honours) in International Relations from the University of Karachi.

### **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

2015 – To Date Associate Professor, School of Politics and International Relations, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad.

2014 – 2015 Research Fellow, Middle East Research Institute, Erbil, Kurdistan Region of Iraq

March – Sep 2014 Associate Professor, Department of International Relations, University of Karachi

2009-2014	Assistant Professor, Department of International Relations, University of Karachi.
1998-2009	Lecturer, Department of International Relations, University of Karachi, Pakistan.
1996-1998	Cooperative Lecturer, Department of International Relations, University of Karachi.

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

- Ethnicity, Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict
- Conflict Resolution
- Theories of International Relations
- Comparative Politics
- Democracy and Democratization
- Pakistan, India
- Kurdistan, Iraq

## FELLOWSHIPS

Jan- June 2017	South Asian Voices (SAV) Visiting Fellow at the Henry L. Stimson Centre, Washington DC. Research Project: <i>Crisis Management and Conflict Prevention in South Asia</i>
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## PUBLICATIONS

### a) Books

1. (*forthcoming* 2020) with Muhammad Nadeem Mirza. *Introducing International Relations: Concepts, Theories, and Practices* (Karachi: Oxford University Press)
2. (2012) *The Politics of Ethnicity in Pakistan: The Baloch, Sindhi and Mohajir Ethnic Movements* (London and New York: Routledge)
3. (2001) Moonis Ahmar and Farhan Hanif Siddiqi (eds.), *The Challenges of Conflict Resolution and Security in 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Problems and Prospects* (Karachi: Department of International Relations, University of Karachi)

### b) Articles in Refereed Journals

1. (*forthcoming* 2020) "Political parties as transmitters of political culture: competitive party dynamics and political sub-cultures in Pakistan." *Chinese Political Science Review*
2. (2019) "Discrimination is what ethnic groups make of it: Subjective perceptions of peripherality among the Mohajirs of Pakistan." *Nations and Nationalism* 25 (2): 697-717.

3. (2016) "Security Estimations in South Asia: Alliance Formation or Balance of Power." *Strategic Studies* 36 (2): 75-91.
4. (2014) "Pakistan and Singapore as small powers: Comparative thematic evaluation and policy imperatives." *African and Asian Studies* 13 (1-2): 187-204.
5. (2013) "General Elections in Pakistan 2013: The Consolidation of Democracy?" *Pakistan Horizon* 66 (1-2): 15-28.
6. (2012) "Security Dynamics in Pakistani Balochistan: Religious Activism and Ethnic Conflict in the War on Terror." *Asian Affairs: An American Review* 39 (3): 157-175.
7. (2012) "India-China relations in the 21<sup>st</sup> century: Impact on Regional and Global Politics." *Pakistan Horizon* 65 (2): 59-72.
8. (2012) "Russia-NATO Ties: Impact on Neighbouring Regions." *Journal of European Studies* 28 (1): 78-98.
9. (2011) "Morgenthau and Waltz: Traversing the Theoretical Path from Realism to Neorealism." *Pakistan Journal of International Relations* 2 (II): 31-59.
10. (2010) "Nation-Formation and National Movement(s) in Pakistan: A Critical Estimation of Hroch's Stage Theory." *Nationalities Papers: The Journal of Nationalism and Ethnicity* 38 (6): 777-792.
11. (2010) "Intra-Ethnic Fissures in Ethnic Movements: The Rise of Mohajir Identity Politics in Post-1971 Pakistan." *Asian Ethnicity* 11 (1): 25-41.
12. (2009) "Pakistan's Federal Predicament." *Nepali Journal of Contemporary Studies* IX (1): 56-73.
13. (2000) "The State, Relative Deprivation and War: A Case Study of the Secession of East Pakistan, 1947-1971." *Pakistan Perspectives* 5 (1): 95-114.
14. (2000) "The Effects of Debts on Pakistan's National Security, *National Development and Security*." IX (2): 37-49.

**c) Chapters in Edited Books**

1. (*forthcoming* 2020) Nudging towards democracy? A pathology of Pakistan's civil-military relations in the 2000s. In *Constitutional Resilience Beyond Courts: Views from South Asia*, edited by Tarunabh Khaitan, Dinesha Samararatne and Swati Jhaveri. Oxford: Hart Publishers.
2. (*forthcoming* 2020) COVID-19 and politics of the 18<sup>th</sup> Amendment in Pakistan. In *Making Sense of Post COVID-19 World Politics*, edited by Huma Baqai and Nausheen Wasi. Karachi: Lightstone Publishers.

3. (2019) Peregrination of Sindh's March towards Pakistan: Communal Politics, Class Conflict and Competing Nationalisms. In *Partition of India: Postcolonial Legacies*, edited by Amit Ranjan. London: Routledge.
4. (2018) CPEC and Geo-Politico-Economic Trends of the Region: An Appraisal. In *Changing Security Situation in South Asia and Development of CPEC*, edited by Sarah Siddiq Aneel. Islamabad: Islamabad Policy Research Institute.
5. (2017) Regional Dynamics and Implications for Afghanistan. In *Achieving Peace in Afghanistan: Challenges and Prospects*, edited by Sarah Siddiq Aneel. Islamabad: Islamabad Policy Research Institute.
6. (2015) Political Economy of the Ethnonationalist Uprising in Pakistani Balochistan, 1999-2013. In *The Political Economy of Conflict in South Asia*, edited by Matthew Webb and Albert Wijeweera. Hampshire: Palgrave Macmillan.
7. (2014) Karachi: Violent Politics and Economic Meltdown. In *Issues of National Integration and Harmony in Pakistan*, edited by Arshi Saleem Hashmi. Islamabad: National Defence University.
8. (2013) Ethno-Politics, Ethnic Conflict and the State in Pakistan. In *Federalism in Pluralistic Developing Societies: Learning from the European Experiences*, edited by Naveed Ahmad Tahir. Karachi: University of Karachi Press.
9. (2011) Nation-Formation and National Movement(s) in Pakistan: A Critical Estimation of Hroch's Stage Theory. In *The Comparative Approach to National Movements: Miroslav Hroch and Nationalism Studies*, edited by Alexander Maxwell. London: Routledge.
10. (2010) Parliamentary Sub-Committee on Balochistan: Recommendations and Analysis. In *Balochistan: Rationalisation of Centre-Province Relations*, edited by Maqsoodul Hasan Nuri, Azhar Ahmad and Farhat Akram. Islamabad: Islamabad Policy Research Institute.
11. (2009) Regional Security Dynamics in the Middle East: The Problematic Search for a Regional Leader. In *Regional Leaders in the Global Security Arena: Interests, Strategies and Capabilities*, edited by David Bosold et. al. Berlin: German Council on Foreign Relations.
12. (2009) Theories of International Relations: From Liberal Internationalism to Post-Positivism. In *International Relations Today: Theories, Methods and Areas of Research*, edited by Moonis Ahmar. Karachi: Department of International Relations, University of Karachi.
13. (2008) The Failed Experiment with Federalism in Pakistan (1947-1971). In *Defunct Federalisms: Critical Perspectives on Federal Failure*, edited by Emilian Kavalski and Magdalena Zolkos. Burlington: Ashgate.
14. (2008) A Case Study of Conflict Management in Northern Ireland. In *Conflict Management Mechanisms and the Challenge of Peace*, edited by Moonis

Ahmar. Karachi: Department of International Relations, University of Karachi.

15. (2005) Peace and Conflict Studies in Pakistan. In *Social Sciences in Pakistan: A Profile*, edited by Inayatullah. Islamabad: Council of Social Sciences.
16. (2003) Conflict Resolution and Peace: Conceptual and Theoretical Concerns. In *Paradigms of Conflict Resolution in South Asia*, edited by Moonis Ahmar. Dhaka: The University Press Limited.
17. (2002) An Introduction to Pakistan's Ethnic and Religious Conflicts. In *Searching for Peace in Central and South Asia: An Overview of Conflict Prevention and Peacebuilding Activities*, edited by Monique Mekenkamp, Paul van Tongeren, and Hans van de Veen. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
18. (2001) State Building and Internal Security in India and Pakistan: The Need for a Domestic CBM Regime in South Asia. In *The Challenge of Confidence-Building in South Asia*, edited by Moonis Ahmar. New Delhi: HarAnand Publications.
19. (2001) The Internal, External and Regional Dynamics of Security in South Asia. In *The Challenges of Conflict Resolution and Security in 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Problems and Prospects*, edited by Moonis Ahmar and Farhan Hanif Siddiqi. Karachi: Department of International Relations, University of Karachi.
20. (2000) The Economic Dimension of the CTBT Controversy. In *The CTBT Controversy: Different Perceptions in South Asia*, edited by Moonis Ahmar. Karachi: Department of International Relations, University of Karachi.
21. (1998) Dual Containment Policy and South Asian Security. In *Internal and External Dynamics of South Asian Security*, edited by Moonis Ahmar (Karachi: Fazleesons Ltd).

#### **d) Book Reviews**

1. (2016) Diane E. King, *Kurdistan on the Global Stage: Kinship, Land and Community* (New Brunswick: Rutgers University Press, 2013) in *Journal of International and Global Studies* 7 (2).
2. (2009) Mazhar Aziz, *Military Control in Pakistan: The Parallel State* (Oxon, UK: Routledge, 2008) in *Journal of South Asian Development* 4 (2).
3. (2009) Markus Daecshel, *The Politics of Self Expression: The Urdu middle-class milieu in mid-twentieth century India and Pakistan* (London: Routledge, 2006) in *Contemporary South Asia* 17 (3).
4. (2009) Martin Axmann, *Back to the Future: The Khanate of Kalat and the Genesis of Baloch Nationalism, 1915-1955* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2008) in *Books and Authors (Daily Dawn)*.

5. (2009) Robert Nichols, *A History of Pashtun Migration, 1775-2006* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2008) in *Books and Authors (Daily Dawn)*.
6. (2008) Hafeez Malik, *US Relations with Afghanistan and Pakistan: The Imperial Dimension* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2008) in *Books and Authors (Daily Dawn)*.
7. (2008) Mark Leonard, *What Does China Think* (London: Fourth Estate, 2008) in *Books and Authors (Daily Dawn)*.
8. (2008) Yunas Samad and Kasturi Sen (eds.), *Islam in the European Union: Transnationalism, Youth and the War on Terror* (Karachi: Oxford University Press, 2007) in *Books and Authors (Daily Dawn)*.
9. (2007) Jason Burke, *On the Road to Kandahar: Travels Through Conflict in the Islamic World* (London: Penguin Books, 2007) in *Books and Authors (Daily Dawn)*.
10. (2006) Carsten Wieland, *Nation State by Accident: The Politicization of Ethnic Groups and the Ethnicization of Politics: Bosnia, India, Pakistan* (New Delhi: Manohar, 2006) in *Contemporary South Asia* 15 (4).
11. (2005) Adeel Khan, *Politics of Identity: Ethnic Nationalism and the State in Pakistan* (New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2005) in *Contemporary South Asia* 14 (4).
12. (2004) Sumantra Bose, *Kashmir: Roots of Conflict, Paths to Peace* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2003) in *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 33 (2).
13. (2003) Ranabir Samaddar, (ed.), *Space, Territory and the State: New Readings in International Politics* (Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 2002) in *Contemporary South Asia* 12 (3).
14. (2002) Robert W. Stern, *Democracy and Dictatorship in South Asia: Dominant Classes and Political Outcomes in India, Pakistan, and Bangladesh* (Westport, Connecticut: Praeger, 2001) in *Contemporary South Asia* 11 (2).
15. (2002) Urmila Phadnis and Rajat Ganguly, *Ethnicity and Nation-Building in South Asia* (New Delhi: Sage Publications, 2001) in *Ethnopolitics* 1 (3).
16. (2001) Haider Nizamani, *The Roots of Rhetoric: Politics of Nuclear Weapons in India and Pakistan* (Westport, Connecticut: Praeger, 2000) in *Millennium: Journal of International Studies* 30 (3).

#### **SELECT PRESENTATIONS IN NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL WORKSHOPS/SEMINARS**

- 2019 *Nudging towards democracy? A pathology of Pakistan's civil-military relations in the 2000s* in a workshop on Constitutional Resilience in South Asia organised by The University of Melbourne, Australia.

- 2019 *Federalism, devolution and the discourse on new provinces in Pakistan* in a workshop on Federalism in Pakistan organised by CERI-Sciences Po, Paris.
- 2019 *Political parties, political culture and good governance in Pakistan's transitioning democracy* in an international conference on Political Parties and Good Governance organised by the Fudan University, China.
- 2018 *Accommodating Mutual Concerns: Prospects (Pakistan Perspective)* in a national workshop on Irritants in Pakistan-US Relations: A Way Forward organised by the Islamabad Policy Research Institute (IPRI).
- 2018 *The (C)hina (P)akistan (E)thnic (C)onundrum: Pacifying Uighurs and Baloch as Policy Imperatives* in a conference on The Great Transformation? The China-Pakistan Economic Corridor and Culture, Economy and Society in Pakistan organised by LUMS and the University of Nottingham.
- 2018 *Political impact of a limited nuclear exchange on Pakistan* in a Track-II workshop on Disaster Management in South Asia organised by the Stimson Center, Washington DC in Colombo, Sri Lanka.
- 2017 *Regional Dynamics and Implications for Afghanistan* in an international conference on Achieving Peace in Afghanistan: Challenges and Prospects organised by the Islamabad Policy Research Institute (IPRI).
- 2017 *Balochistan's place in the evolving geopolitics and geoeconomics in South Asia and the Middle East* in the conference on Economics, Business and Social Research held at the Lasbela University.
- 2017 *Is Reconciliation Possible? Eighteenth Amendment and the paradox of intra-provincial ethnic discord in Pakistan* in an international conference on Pakistan at Seventy: The Long View held at the Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS).
- 2016 *Rising Intolerance and Radicalisation leading to Violent Extremism in Pakistan: Causes and Analysis* in a national conference on Pakistan's Policy of Countering Violent Extremism: Progress and Challenges held at the National Defence University, Islamabad.
- 2015 *Pakistan-China Relations: Between Realism and Constructivism* in an international conference on China-

Pakistan Economic Corridor held at the Government College University, Lahore.

- 2014 *India and China in Regional and Global Security Scenarios: Alliance Formation or Balance of Power?* in an international conference on Envisioning South-South Relations and Development: Past, Present and Futures held at the City University of Hong Kong.
- 2014 *Karachi: Violent Politics and Economic Meltdown* in a national conference on Issues of National Integration and Harmony in Pakistan organised by the National Defence University (NDU), Islamabad.
- 2013 *Pakistan's experience with ethnicity and democracy* in a seminar on Managing Democracy in South Asia: Representation, Ethnicity and Political Parties organised by United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in Kathmandu, Nepal.
- 2013 Keynote speaker titled 'Ethnonationalist Movements, Ethnopolitical Parties and State in Pakistan: The Conflict Within and Between' in an International Workshop on Reviewing Identity and Nation-Building organised by National Institute of Pakistan Studies, QAU, Islamabad and DAAD.
- 2013 *Ethnopolitical parties in Sindh and Balochistan* in a panel on Political Parties and the 2013 General Elections in Pakistan at the Karachi Literature Festival.
- 2012 *Political and democratic evolution in South Asia: Indian model of democracy* in a workshop on The Challenges for Democracy in South Asia: Are there lessons to be learned from Europe? organised by the Area Study Centre for Europe, University of Karachi.
- 2011 Discussant in a workshop on Building Bridges and Promoting People to People Interaction in South Asia organised by the Centre for South Asian Studies (CSAS) in Kathmandu, Nepal.
- 2010 *Parliamentary Sub-Committee on Balochistan: Recommendations and Analysis* in a National Conference on Balochistan: Rationalization of Centre-Province Relations organised by the Islamabad Policy Research Institute (IPRI).
- 2009 *Accommodating Ethnic Groups in Plural Structures of Governance: Pakistan's Federal Predicament* in a workshop on Constitution Making and State Restructuring organised by the Nepal Centre for Contemporary Studies (NCCS) in Dhulikhel, Nepal.



- 2008 *Regional Security Dynamics in the Middle East: The Problematic Search for a Regional Leader in the Arab World* in the New Faces Conference organised by the German Council on Foreign Relations (DGAP) in Berlin, Germany.
- 2007 *The Pakistani State and Ethnic Movements in the War on Terror: A Theoretical and Empirical Inquiry* in the Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS) Third Annual Social Sciences Conference on Pakistan in the Current Global (Dis) Order.

### **COURSES TAUGHT**

- International Politics of Ethnicity and Minorities
- Debates on Nations and Nationalism
- Conflict Resolution
- Theories of International Relations
- Contemporary Debates in International Relations
- Comparative Politics

### **RESEARCH PROJECTS**

- Principal Investigator, *Administrative Decentralisation and Effective Governance: Dissecting the Discourse on New Provinces in Pakistan* – HEC, National Research Program for Universities (NRPU) Research Project, 2017-2019
- Consultant Expert, *EMERICs (Information for Emerging Countries) Project*, Korea Institute for International Economic Policy, South Korea, 2016-2018
- Principal Investigator, *Accommodating Religious and Ethnic Minorities in the Kurdistan Region of Iraq* – Middle East Research Institute (MERI) Research Project, 2014-2015
- Principal Investigator, *Iran-Kurdistan Regional Government (KRG) Relations: The Dynamics of Engagement and Containment* - Middle East Research Institute (MERI) Research Project, 2014-2015

### **MPHIL/PHD SUPERVISION**

- Currently supervising, six MPhil and four PhD students in the School of Politics and International Relations, Quaid-i-Azam University.

### **MEMBERSHIP OF PROFESSIONAL ORGANISATIONS**

- Association for the Study of Nationalities (ASN)
- Association for the Study of Ethnicity and Nationalism (ASEN)